



**HILTI** The  
Found  
ation.  
Initiated by

## BRIDGING KNOWLEDGE GAPS IN BAMBOO CONSTRUCTION

### CLIMATE SMART HOUSING

LUIS FELIPE LOPEZ



# NEED FOR SOCIALIZED HOUSING



**1.6 billion**

Expected to be affected by the global housing shortage in 2025 (World Bank)

**96,000**

The need to build new affordable homes everyday to house the estimated 3 billion people who will need access to adequate housing by 2030 (UN-Habitat)

**80%**

cities worldwide do not have affordable housing options for the majority of their population (World Green Building Council)



# PHILIPPINE HOUSING



**22 million**

Estimated housing backlog by 2040 (UN-Habitat PH Country Report 2023)



**3.7 million**

Estimated number of Informal settlers in the Philippines (UN-Habitat PH Country Report 2023)

**22**

average number of tropical cyclones that enter the Philippine Area of Responsibility each year

(UN-Habitat PH Country Report 2023)

**P388 billion**

estimated cost of damages due to disaster

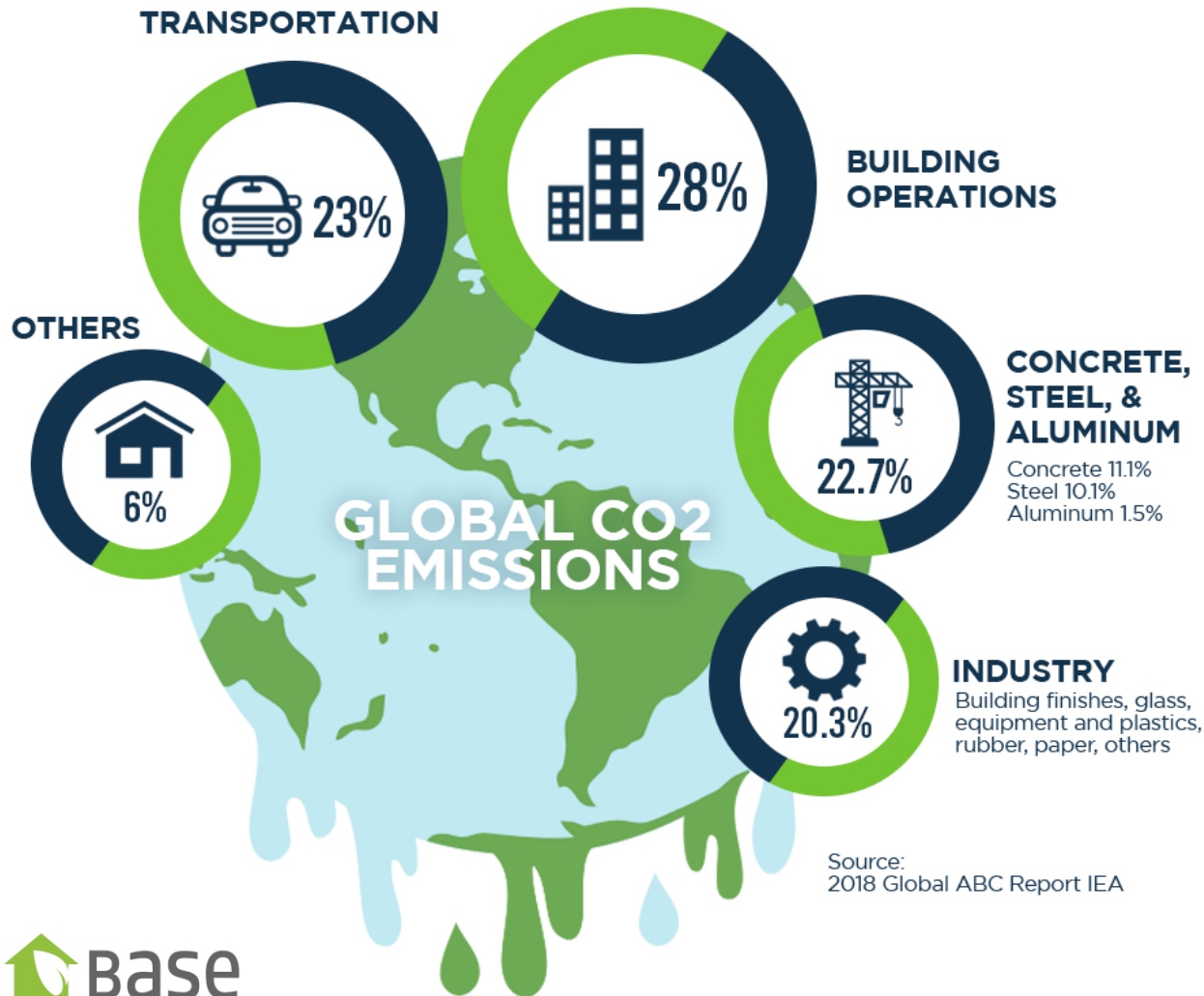










## About Base

Provides alternative building technologies to enable a network of partners that provide comfortable, affordable, resilient, eco-friendly houses with social impact.

# GLOBAL CO2 EMISSIONS



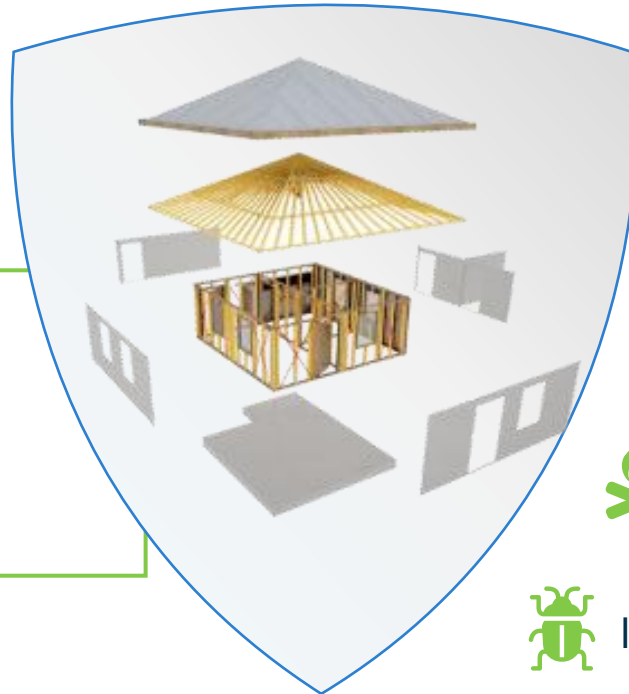
# WHY BAMBOO?

- 
-  Sustainable material that provides livelihood to farmers
  -  Strong root network enables soil stabilization and water table rise
  -  Only 3-5 years growth for structural grade bamboo
  -  60% less carbon footprint for each Base house compared to conventional
  -  More comfortable indoor climate in the houses resulting to less energy use during occupation

# CEMENT-BAMBOO FRAME TECHNOLOGY

Accreditation of Innovative Technologies for Housing (AITECH)

Bahareque Technology, Colombian Engineering  
Filipino Craftsmanship



 Typhoon Resistant

 Earthquake Resistant

 Fire Resistant

 Insect Resistant

**BASE aims to help provide poor families and disaster victims with sustainable, affordable, disaster-resilient, environment-friendly, and comfortable socialized homes built with the CBFT.**

# CBFT CONSTRUCTION PROCESS



**EXCAVATION**



**FOUNDATION**

# CBFT CONSTRUCTION PROCESS



**CONCRETE SLAB**



**PANEL FABRICATION**

# CBFT CONSTRUCTION PROCESS



**PANEL INSTALLATION**



**ROOF STRUCTURE**



# CBFT CONSTRUCTION PROCESS



**FLATTENED BAMBOO  
INSTALLATION**



**PLASTERING**

# CBFT CONSTRUCTION PROCESS



**FINISHING**





# HOUSING ECOSYSTEM



- Sustainable Material
- Built according with the National Structural Code of the Philippines
- Teaches new skill
- Same economic lifespan as a conventional permanent house
- Families lead more dignified lives

# CBFT STRUCTURES HOUSING PROJECTS

SINGLE STOREY



Duplex Housing, Samar



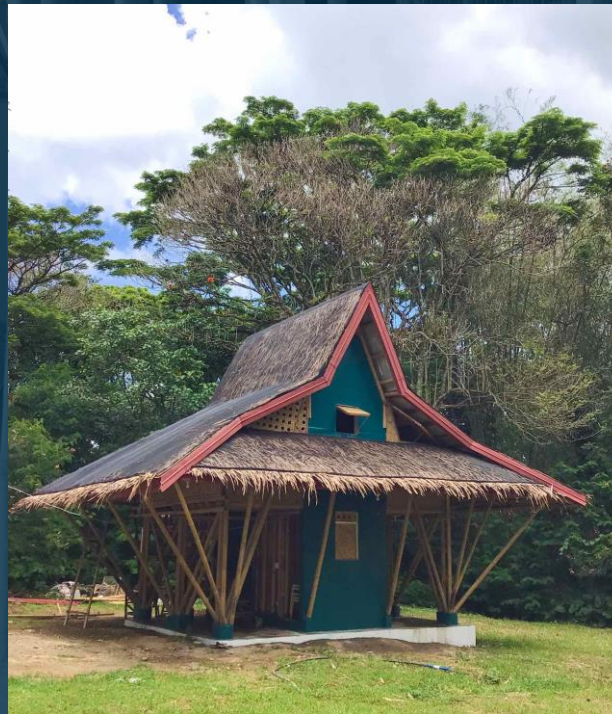
Single Detached Housing, Tacloban

# CBFT STRUCTURES HOUSING PROJECTS

TWO-STOREY



Single Detached, Davao



Torogan House, Bukidnon



Duplex Housing, Ilollo

# CBFT STRUCTURES HOUSING PROJECTS



## TWO-STOREY MIDDLE CLASS

Single Detached with Loft  
of Kawayan Collective  
Model House, Dauin



# CBFT STRUCTURES SPECIAL STRUCTURES

ECONOMIC  
EMPOWERMENT



Weaving Center, Batangas



# CBFT STRUCTURES SPECIAL STRUCTURES

NON-RESIDENTIAL



Kanya Kawayan, Batangas

# CBFT STRUCTURES SPECIAL STRUCTURES

NON-RESIDENTIAL



School Building, Tacloban

# Projects

BASE has built over **2,000 homes** in **25+ communities** in the Philippines and over **400 homes** in **4 communities** in Nepal, and has **6 bamboo supply facilities**



Jaro



Lanit



Quezon City



Tacloban



Basey



Cabug



E. Samar



Sorsogon



Silay



Sicogon



Davao



San Carlos



Philippines

Nepal



**2,000+**

Houses



**200**

TESDA Certified  
Workers



**6**

Supply Facilities



**25+**

Communities





# RESEARCH & INNOVATION

At BASE, innovation is at the forefront, with continuous research and development through the Base Innovation Center to optimize technology and explore new applications beyond standard housing models.

# BASE INNOVATION CENTER



## RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

Committed to continuous improvement and optimization of construction processes and procedures.



## TRAINING & LEARNING

Conducting a series of training on CBFT and other housing solutions with an emphasis on quality and resiliency.



## TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Providing and sharing the expertise on CBFT with partners.



# BASE INNOVATION CENTER

Serves as a venue for numerous research and testing programs as well as training courses that engage other institutions and professionals with the objective of further propelling bamboo-based technology and other alternative building technologies.

# MATERIAL AND COMPONENTS TEST



**Material**



**Connection**



**System**

# PARTNER ORGANIZATIONS

Hilti Group



Local Universities



International Universities



Other Institutions



Base

BASE INNOVATION CENTER

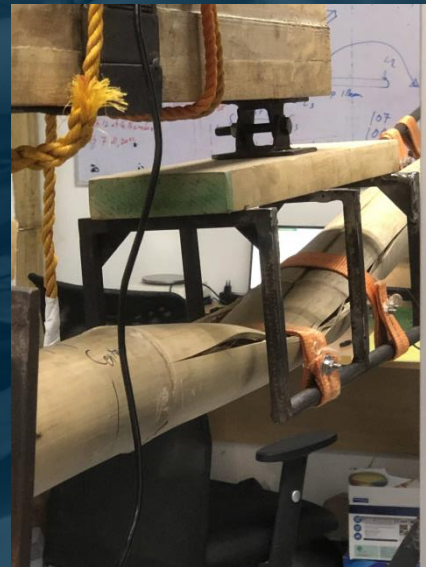


# CHARACTERIZATION OF MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Mechanical properties of Bambusa Blumeana conducted with ISO 22157:2021



	fc	ft	fm	fv	ft,90	Em,0.05	Em,0.75	$\rho$
<b>Characteristic Value</b>	41.4	62.1	55.2	5.8	0.5	13.2	19,763.5	760.5
<b>Allowable Value</b>	20.7	31.1	27.6	1.5	0.1			
<b>Samples Tested</b>	322	60	159	217	101	147	147	900

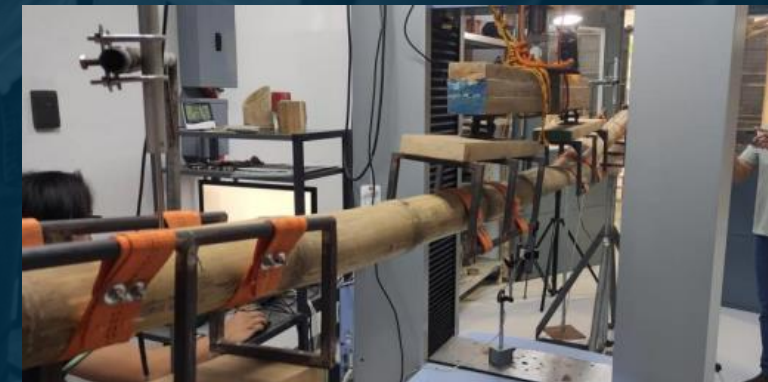
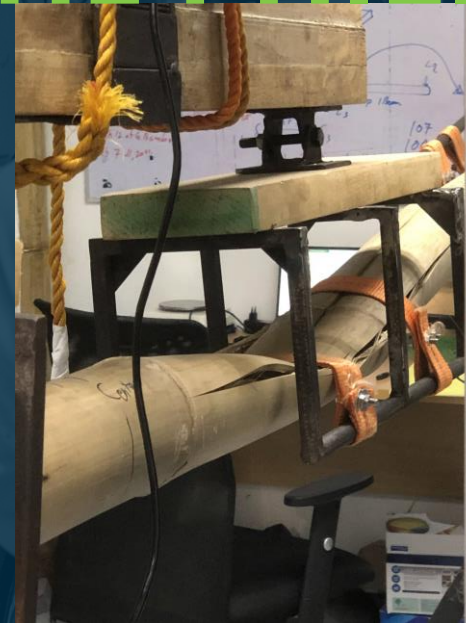
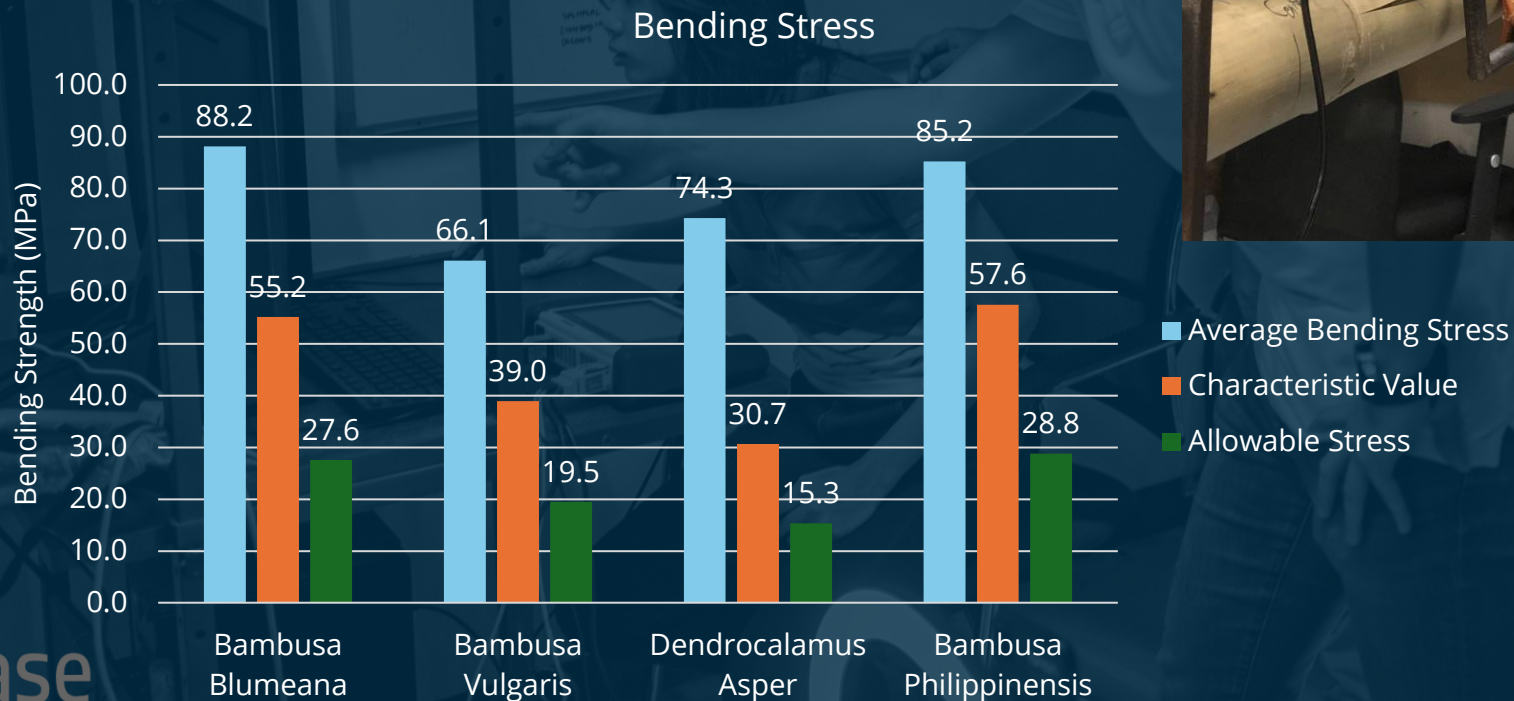




# BENDING STRENGTH OF BAMBOO SPECIES IN THE PHILIPPINES

Total number of Samples Tested:

- 159 Bambusa Blumeana
- 32 Bambusa Vulgaris
- 30 Dendrocalamus Asper
- 30 Bambusa Philippinensis

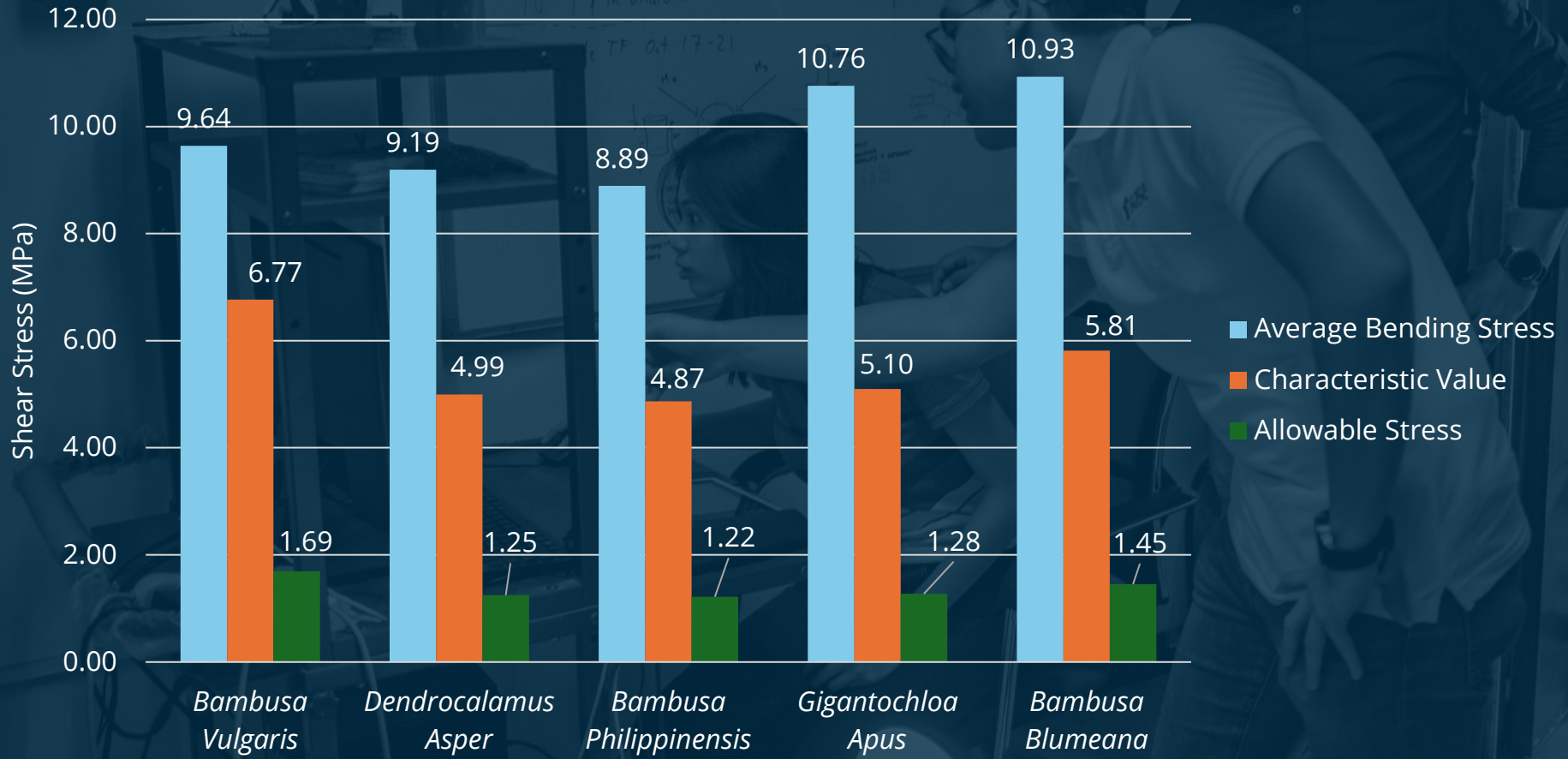


# COMPARISON OF 5 BAMBOO SPECIES IN SHEAR PARALLEL

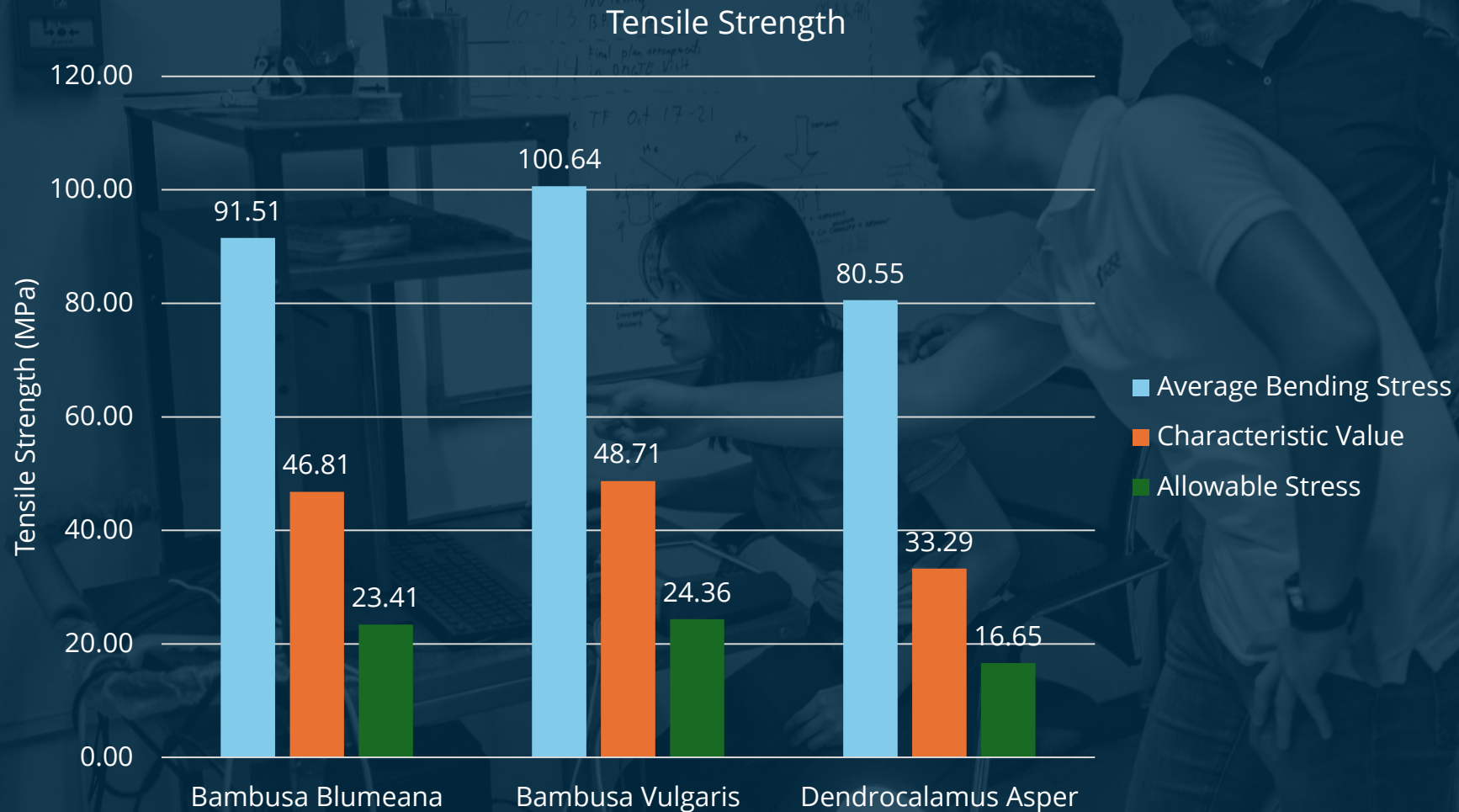


Total number of Samples Tested: 603 Bamboo Culms

Shear Stress of 5 Bamboo Species



# COMPARISON OF 3 BAMBOO SPECIES IN TENSION PARALLEL



Total Samples tested: 262

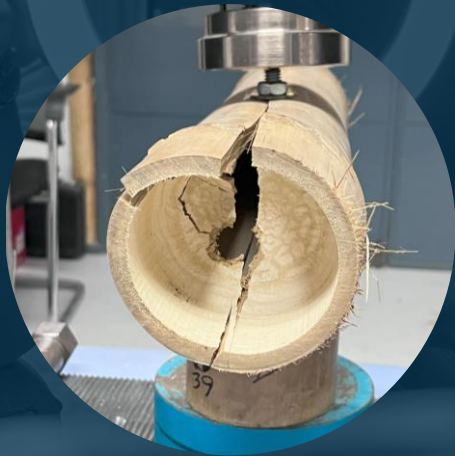
- 101 Bambusa Blumeana
- 101 Dendrocalamus Asper
- 60 Bambusa Vulgaris



# BAMBOO CONNECTIONS RESEARCH

Research on Bamboo Connections:

- Characterization of Various Steel bolted Connections
- Steel plate for foundation connections
- Embedded Rebar Strength Connections
- Dowel Bearing Strength Resistance of Bamboo
- T-connections



## Embedded Rebar



## Dowel Bearing Strength

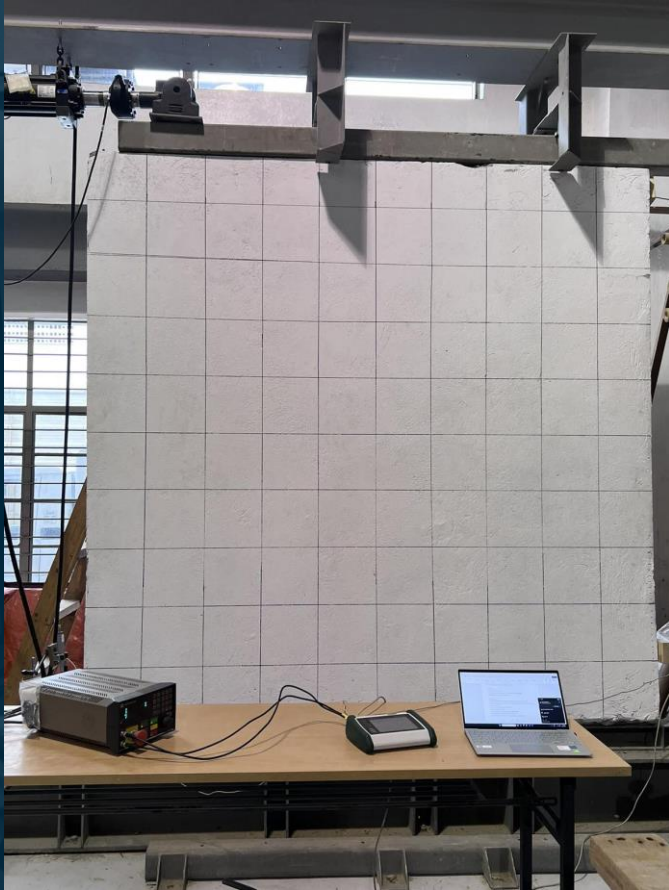


## Steel Plate Connections



# BAMBOO SHEAR WALL TEST

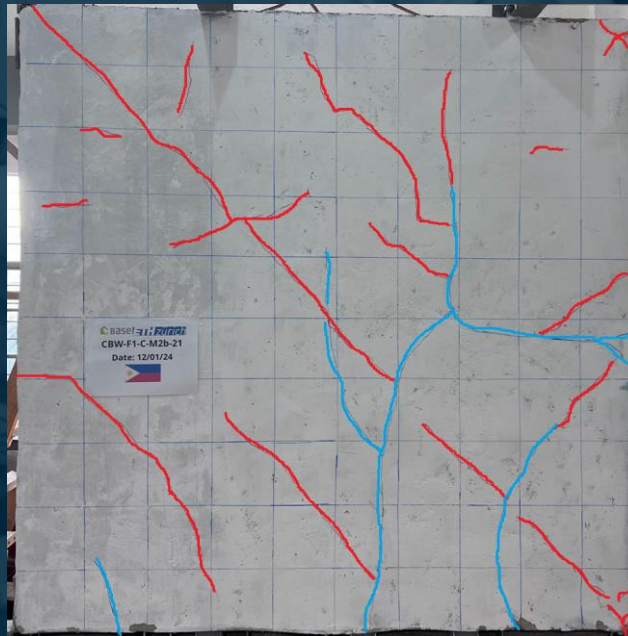
Cement Bamboo Shear wall 2.4m by 2.4m tests



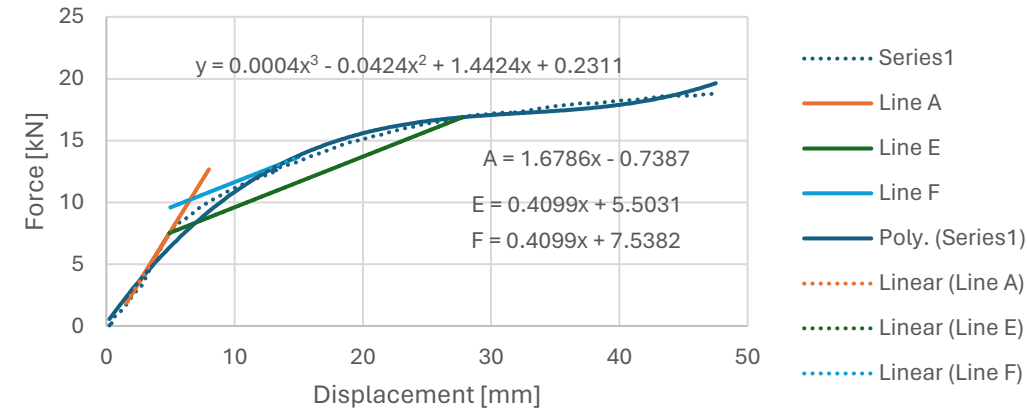
# BAMBOO SHEAR WALL TEST RESULTS

Diagram of Cement Bamboo Frame Panel with markings on Crack Propagation:

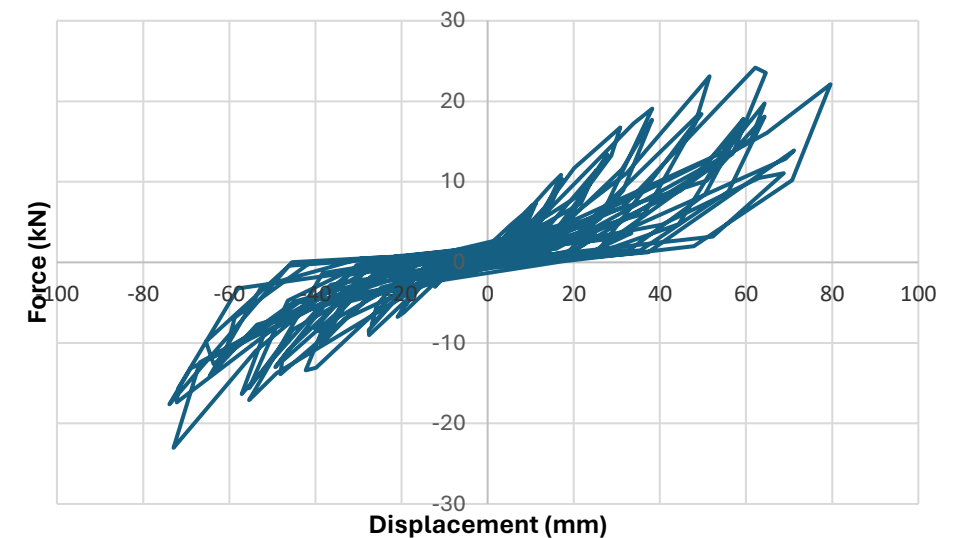
Failure modes



### Yield Point (2S\_1)



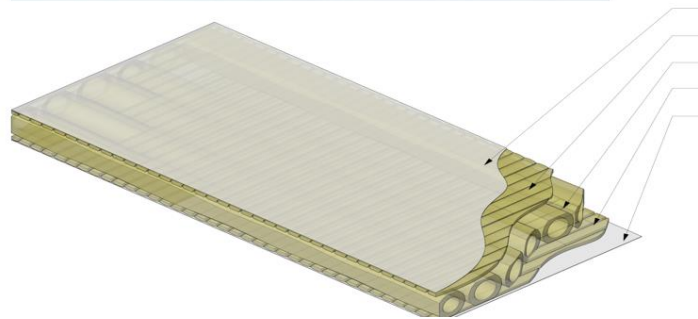
### Force vs. Displacement for Dynamic Shear Panel Test



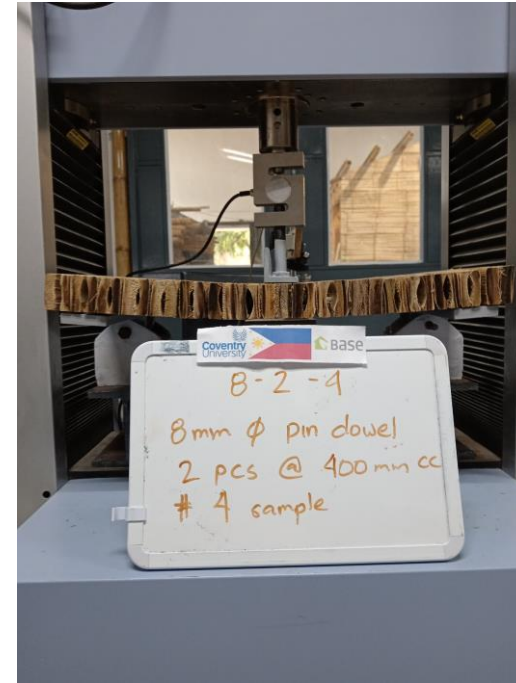
# RESEARCH PARTNERSHIP

## ALTERNATIVE BUILDING TECHNOLOGIES

### Mass Bamboo research



### Slat-dowel bearing panel (Pinboo) Research





# RESEARCH PLANS

- Completion of Characteristic Value for Bambusa Vulgaris - **MAPUA**
- Static and Dynamic Tests on Bamboo Shear walls with Riblath and Flattened Bamboo mesh - **ETH Zurich**
- Tests on most common bamboo connections
  - P – Connection
  - T – Connection
  - Q – Connection





UPRC III Bldg., 2289 Chino Roces  
Avenue Extension, Makati City 1231,  
Philippines

[www.base-builds.com](http://www.base-builds.com)